

## **HOUSE BILL No. 1509**

DIGEST OF HB 1509 (Updated February 26, 2007 4:23 pm - DI 107)

Citations Affected: IC 32-31; IC 34-30.

Synopsis: Lease protections for domestic violence victims. Provides that a tenant who is a victim or an alleged victim of a crime involving domestic or family violence, a sex offense, or stalking may have the locks of the tenant's dwelling unit changed at the tenant's expense. Prohibits a landlord from taking certain actions related to such a tenant. Provides that such a tenant is entitled to terminate the tenant's rights and obligations under the rental agreement under certain circumstances. Provides such a tenant and the tenant's landlord immunity from civil liability in certain situations and for taking certain actions.

Effective: July 1, 2007.

# Lawson L, Ulmer, Bardon, Dembowski

(SENATE SPONSORS — BECKER, LANANE, SIMPSON)

January 23, 2007, read first time and referred to Committee on Judiciary. February 15, 2007, amended, reported — Do Pass. February 19, 2007, read second time, amended, ordered engrossed. February 20, 2007, engrossed. February 26, 2007, read third time, recommitted to Committee of One, amended; passed. Yeas 97, nays 0.



First Regular Session 115th General Assembly (2007)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in this style type, and deletions will appear in this style type.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in this style type. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in this style type or this style type reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2006 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

## **HOUSE BILL No. 1509**

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning family law and juvenile law.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

```
SECTION 1. IC 32-31-2.9-2 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
1
2
       FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2007]: Sec. 2. As used in this
3
       chapter, "residential landlord-tenant statute" refers to any of the
4
       following:
5
```

- (1) IC 32-31-3.
- 6 (2) IC 32-31-4.
  - (3) IC 32-31-5.

7

- 8 (4) IC 32-31-6.
- 9 (5) IC 32-31-7.
- 10 (6) IC 32-31-8.
- 11 (7) IC 32-31-9.
- 12 SECTION 2. IC 32-31-9 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS
- A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 13 14 1, 2007]:
- 15 Chapter 9. Rights of Tenants Who Are Victims of Certain 16 **Crimes**
- 17 Sec. 1. (a) This chapter applies only to a rental agreement for a

HB 1509-LS 7673/DI 106+



1	dwelling unit that is entered into or renewed after June 30, 2007.	
2	(b) This chapter applies to a landlord or tenant only with	
3	respect to a rental agreement for a dwelling unit that is entered	
4	into or renewed after June 30, 2007.	
5	(c) A waiver of this chapter by a landlord or current or former	
6	tenant, by contract or otherwise, is void.	
7	Sec. 2. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the	
8	definitions in IC 32-31-3 apply throughout this chapter.	
9	Sec. 3. As used in this chapter, "applicable offense" refers to	
10	any of the following:	4
11	(1) A crime involving domestic or family violence (as defined	
12	in IC 35-41-1-6.5).	
13	(2) A sex offense under IC 35-42-4.	
14	(3) Stalking under IC 35-45-10.	
15	Sec. 4. As used in this chapter, "applicant" means an individual	
16	who applies to a landlord to enter into a lease of a dwelling unit.	
17	Sec. 5. As used in this chapter, "dwelling unit" has the meaning	
18	set forth in IC 32-31-5-3.	
19	Sec. 6. As used in this chapter, "perpetrator" means an	
20	individual who:	
21	(1) has been convicted of; or	
22	(2) for purposes of a civil protection order, has been	
23	determined to have committed;	
24	an applicable offense.	
25	Sec. 7. As used in this chapter, "protected individual" means a	
26	tenant or applicant:	
27	(1) who is:	
28	(A) a victim; or	
29	(B) an alleged victim;	
30	of an applicable offense; and	
31	(2) who has received either of the following:	
32	(A) A civil order for protection issued or recognized by a	
33	court under IC 34-26-5 that restrains a perpetrator from	
34	contact with the individual.	
35	(B) A criminal no contact order that restrains a	
36	perpetrator from contact with the individual.	
37	Sec. 8. (a) A landlord may not terminate a lease, refuse to renew	
38	a lease, refuse to enter into a lease, or retaliate against a tenant	
39	solely because:	
40	(1) a tenant;	
41	(2) an applicant; or	
42	(3) an individual who is a member of the tenant's or	



1	applicant's household;
2	is a protected individual.
3	(b) A landlord may not refuse to enter into a lease with an
4	applicant or retaliate against a tenant solely because:
5	(1) the tenant;
6	(2) the applicant; or
7	(3) an individual who is a member of the tenant's or
8	applicant's household;
9	has terminated a rental agreement as a protected individual under
10	section 12 of this chapter.
11	Sec. 9. (a) This section applies if a perpetrator who is restrained
12	from contact with the tenant referred to in subsection (b) under an
13	order referred to in section $7(2)(A)$ or $7(2)(B)$ of this chapter is not
14	a tenant of the same dwelling unit as the tenant referred to in
15	subsection (b).
16	(b) A landlord shall change the locks of a tenant's dwelling unit
17	upon the written request of the tenant not later than forty-eight
18	(48) hours after the tenant gives the landlord a copy of a court
19	order referred to in section $7(2)$ of this chapter, and shall give a key
20	to the new locks to the tenant.
21	Sec. 10. (a) This section applies if the perpetrator who is
22	restrained from contact with the tenant referred to in subsection
23	(b) under an order referred to in section $7(2)(A)$ or $7(2)(B)$ of this
24	chapter is a tenant of the same dwelling unit as the tenant referred
25	to in subsection (b).
26	(b) A landlord shall change the locks of a tenant's dwelling unit,
27	upon the written request of the tenant, not later than twenty-four
28	(24) hours after the tenant provides the landlord with a copy of a
29	court order referred to in section 7(2) of this chapter restraining
30	the perpetrator referred to in subsection (a) from contact with the
31	tenant, and shall give a key to the new locks to the tenant.
32	(c) Unless the court order provided to the landlord under
33	subsection (b) allows the perpetrator to return to the dwelling unit
34	to retrieve the perpetrator's personal property, a landlord to whom
35	subsection (b) applies may not by any act provide the perpetrator
36	access to the dwelling unit.
37	(d) A landlord to whom subsection (b) applies is immune from
38	civil liability for:
39	(1) excluding the perpetrator from the dwelling unit under a
40	court order; or
41	(2) loss of use of or damage to personal property while the

personal property is present in the dwelling unit.



42

1	(e) A perpetrator who has been excluded from a dwelling unit	
2	under this section remains liable under the lease with all other	
3	tenants of the dwelling unit for rent or damages to the dwelling	
4	unit as provided in the lease.	
5	Sec. 11. (a) A tenant who provides notice or a copy of a court	
6	order under section 9 or 10 of this chapter shall reimburse the	
7	landlord for the actual expense incurred by the landlord in	
8	changing the locks.	
9	(b) If a landlord fails to change the locks within the time set	
10	forth in section 9(b) or 10(b) of this chapter, the tenant may change	4
11	the locks without the landlord's permission, and the landlord shall	
12	reimburse the tenant for the actual expense incurred by the tenant	•
13	in changing the locks.	
14	(c) If a tenant changes the locks of the tenant's dwelling unit	
15	under subsection (b), the tenant shall give a key to the new locks to	
16	the landlord not later than twenty-four (24) hours after the locks	
17	are changed.	
18	Sec. 12. (a) A protected individual who is a tenant may	
19	terminate the protected individual's rights and obligations under	
20	a rental agreement by providing the landlord with a written notice	
21	of termination in compliance with this section.	
22	(b) A protected individual must give written notice of	
23	termination under this section to the landlord at least thirty (30)	
24	days before the termination date stated in the notice.	
25	(c) The written notice required by this section must include:	
26	(1) a copy of:	
27	(A) a civil order for protection issued or recognized by a	
28	court under IC 34-26-5 that restrains a perpetrator from	
29	contact with the protected individual; or	
30	(B) a criminal no contact order that restrains a perpetrator	
31	from contact with the protected individual; and	
32	(2) if the protected individual is a victim of domestic violence	
33	or sexual assault, a copy of a safety plan, which must satisfy	
34	the following:	
35	(A) The plan must be dated not more than thirty (30) days	
36	before the date on which the protected individual provides	
37	the written notice to the landlord under this section.	
38	(B) The plan must be provided by an accredited domestic	
39	violence or sexual assault program.	
40	(C) The plan must recommend relocation of the protected	
41	individual.	
42	(d) If a protected individual's rights and obligations under a	



1	rental agreement are terminated under this section, the protected	
2	individual is liable for the rent and other expenses due under the	
3	rental agreement:	
4	(1) prorated to the effective date of the termination; and	
5	(2) payable at the time when payment of rent would have been	
6	required under the rental agreement.	
7	A protected individual whose rights and obligations under a rental	
8	agreement are terminated under this section is not liable for any	
9	other rent or fees that would be due only because of the early	
10	termination of the protected individual's rights and obligations	
11	under the rental agreement. If a protected individual terminates	
12	the rental agreement at least fourteen (14) days before the	
13	protected individual would first have the right to occupy the	
14	dwelling unit under the lease, the individual is not subject to any	
15	damages or penalties.	
16	(e) Notwithstanding section 13 of this chapter, a protected	
17	individual is entitled to deposits, returns, and other refunds as if	
18	the tenancy terminated by expiring under the terms of the rental	
19	agreement.	
20	Sec. 13. Notwithstanding:	
21	(1) the termination of a protected individual's rights and	
22	obligations under a rental agreement under this chapter; or	
23	(2) the exclusion of a perpetrator of an applicable offense	
24	from a dwelling unit under this chapter;	
25	the rights and obligations of other adult tenants of the dwelling	
26	unit under the rental agreement continue unaffected. A landlord is	
27	not obligated to return or account for any security deposit	
28	associated with the rental agreement until forty-five (45) days after	V
29	the tenancy of all tenants has terminated.	
30	Sec. 14. A perpetrator who is a tenant and who is excluded from	
31	a dwelling unit under a court order remains liable under the lease	
32	with other tenants of the dwelling unit for rent and for the cost of	
33	damages to the dwelling unit.	
34	Sec. 15. This chapter does not make a landlord or the agent of	
35	a landlord liable for the actions of a perpetrator or a third party.	
36	SECTION 3. IC 34-30-2-137.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
37	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
38	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2007]: Sec. 137.5. IC 32-31-9-10(d) and	

IC 32-31-9-12(d) (Concerning the liability of landlords and tenants

under residential rental agreements in certain situations).



39

40

#### COMMITTEE REPORT

Mr. Speaker: Your Committee on Judiciary, to which was referred House Bill 1509, has had the same under consideration and begs leave to report the same back to the House with the recommendation that said bill be amended as follows:

Page 2, line 31, delete "An" and insert "A civil".

Page 2, line 31, delete "of" and insert "for".

Page 2, line 34, delete "court" and insert "criminal no contact".

Page 3, line 15, after "unit" insert "upon the written request of the tenant".

Page 3, line 17, delete "oral or written notice that the tenant is a protected" and insert "a copy of a court order referred to in section 7(2) of this chapter.".

Page 3, delete line 18.

Page 3, line 24, delete "unit" and insert "unit, upon the written request of the tenant,".

Page 3, line 25, delete "forty-eight (48)" and insert "twenty-four (24)".

Page 3, line 35, delete "to the perpetrator".

Page 3, line 36, delete "unit;" and insert "unit under a court order;".

Page 3, line 37, delete "the perpetrator's".

Page 4, line 23, delete "an order of" and insert "a civil order for".

Page 4, line 26, delete "court" and insert "criminal no contact".

Page 4, line 40, after "rent" insert "and other expenses".

Page 5, between lines 10 and 11, begin a new paragraph and insert:

"(e) Notwithstanding section 13 of this chapter, a protected individual is entitled to deposits, returns, and other refunds as if the tenancy terminated by expiring under the terms of the rental agreement.".

Page 5, line 17, after "unaffected." insert "A landlord is not obligated to return or account for any security deposit associated with the rental agreement until forty-five (45) days after the tenancy of all tenants has terminated.".

Page 5, line 23, after "of" insert "a perpetrator or".

and when so amended that said bill do pass.

(Reference is to HB 1509 as introduced.)

LAWSON L, Chair

Committee Vote: yeas 10, nays 0.

HB 1509—LS 7673/DI 106+











### **HOUSE MOTION**

Mr. Speaker: I move that House Bill 1509 be amended to read as follows:

Page 3, line 18, delete "chapter." and insert "chapter, and shall give a key to the new locks to the tenant.".

Page 3, line 27, delete "7(2)(A) or 7(2)(B)" and insert "7(2)".

Page 3, line 29, delete "tenant." and insert "tenant, and shall give a key to the new locks to the tenant.".

Page 4, line 4, delete "pay" and insert "reimburse".

Page 4, line 4, after "landlord" insert "for".

(Reference is to HB 1509 as printed February 16, 2007.)

LAWSON L

#### HOUSE MOTION

Mr. Speaker: House Bill 1509 be recommitted to a Committee of One, its author, with specific instructions to amend as follows:

Page 2, line 21, delete "committed" and insert "been convicted of".

Page 2, line 22, delete "is alleged" and " insert "for purposes of a civil protection order, has been determined".

(Reference is to HB 1509 as reprinted February 20, 2007.)

LAWSON L

#### COMMITTEE REPORT

Mr. Speaker: Your Committee of One, to which was referred House Bill 1509, begs leave to report that said bill has been amended as directed.

LAWSON L









